

Housing update; converting offices to homes

06 March 2014



### Government prioritizing new homes

- Fiscal incentives: Help to Buy
- Cutting Red Tape / speeding up the planning process

#### **National Planning Policy Framework 2012**

- "to significantly boost the supply of housing.."
- Requires development plans and sites to be viable
- Must meet "objectively assessed housing need"



#### London's challenge

#### A population boom:

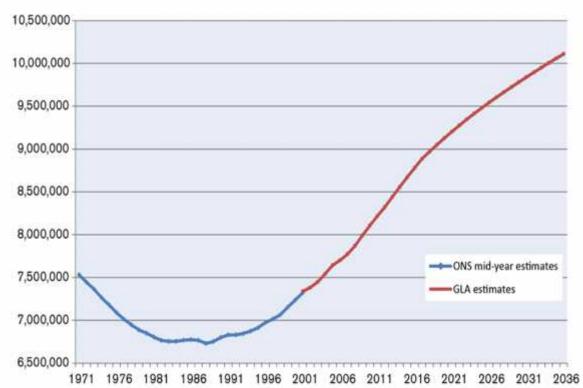
- 9million by 2020
- 10million by 2030 2001-11 London grew by 30% more than expected

## A changing tenure pattern

#### An affordability crisis

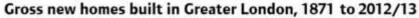
## Mayor's view: housing is essential infrastructure:

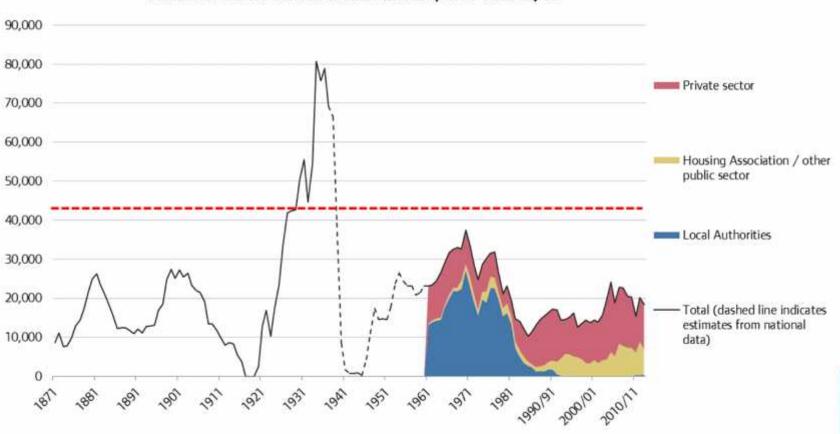
- building homes creates jobs
- supporting London's skilled workforce



Source: Office for National Statistics mid-year estimates to 2001, GLA estimates 2002 to 2036

## Mayor's London Plan 2014 set target for 42,000 new homes per year until 2031



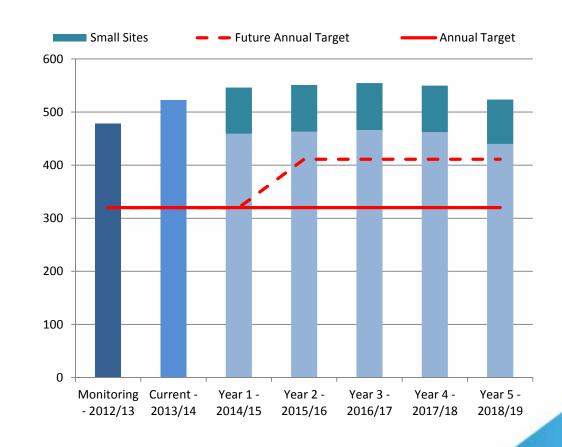


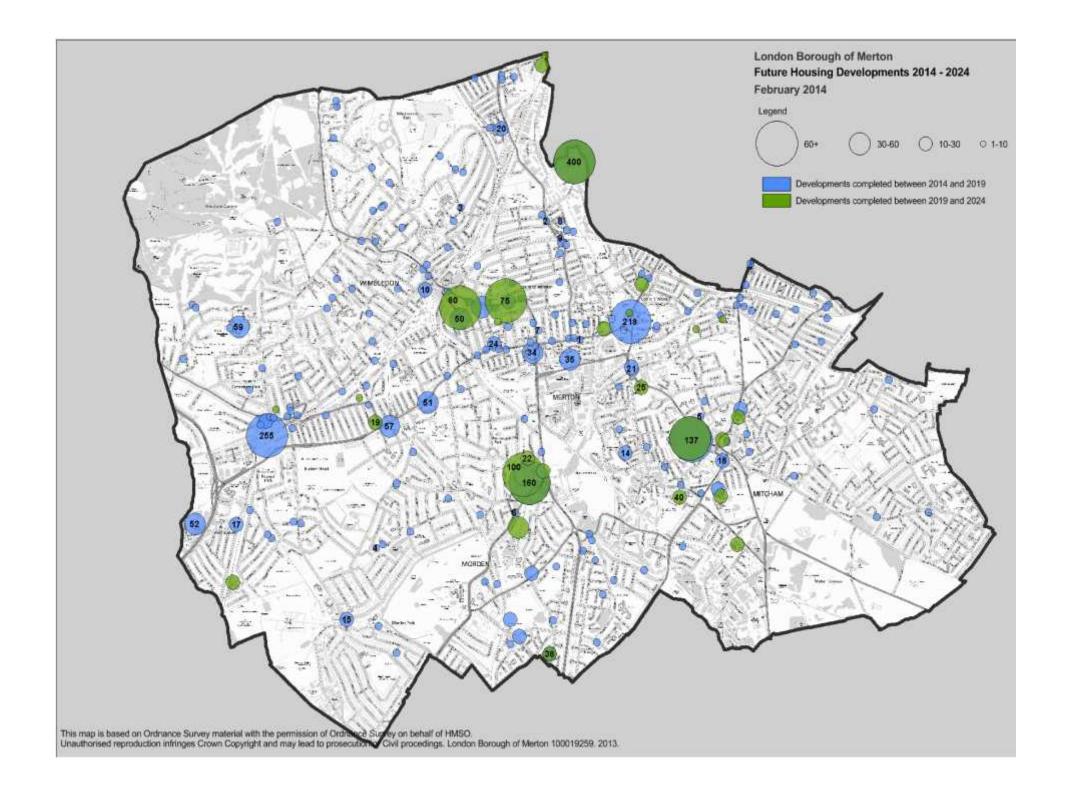
#### Merton's share of London's challenge

c200,000 = Merton's population from Census 2011

320 homes p.a. Merton's current (2011) share of London's housing target

411 homes p.a. = Merton's future share of London's homes (33% increase)





# Cutting red tape: "prior approval" to turn offices into residential

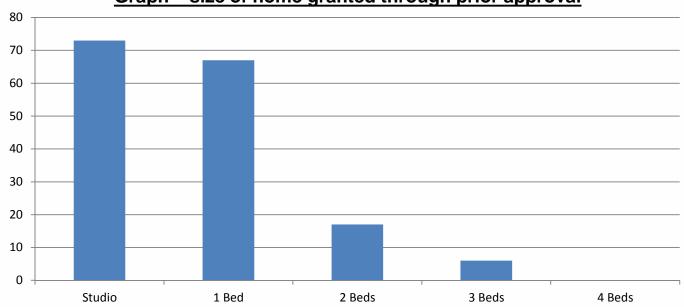
- No need for planning permission so no design standards, space standards, support for necessary local infrastructure etc.
- Introduced May 2013; homes must be built by May 2016
- CLG refused Merton's exemption for Wimbledon town centre and the main industrial estates

#### Prior approval - office to residential

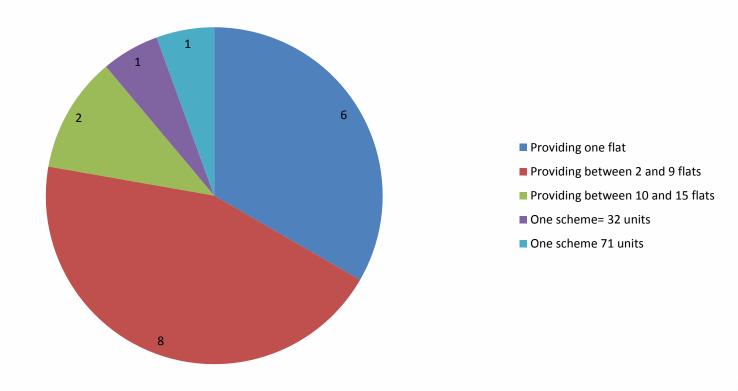
#### **Prior approvals:**

- 77 schemes submitted,
- 19 schemes granted, creating 131 units
- 17 refused
- 17 awaiting a decision, if granted will create an additional 140 unit

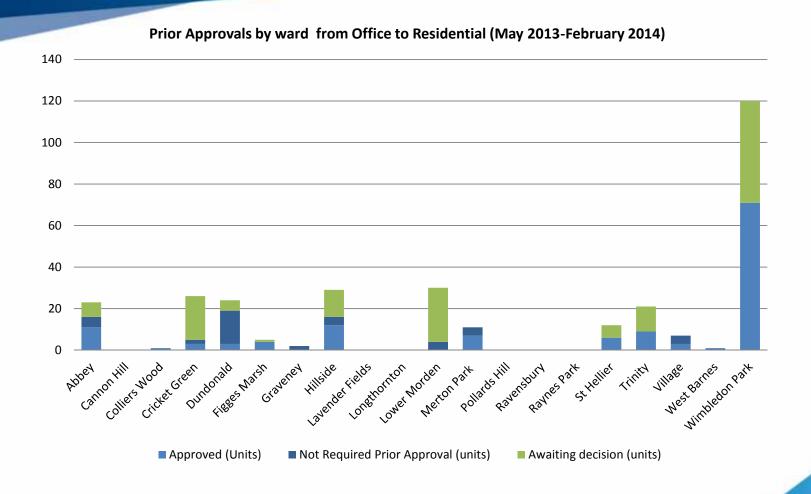
#### <u>Graph – size of home granted through prior approval</u>

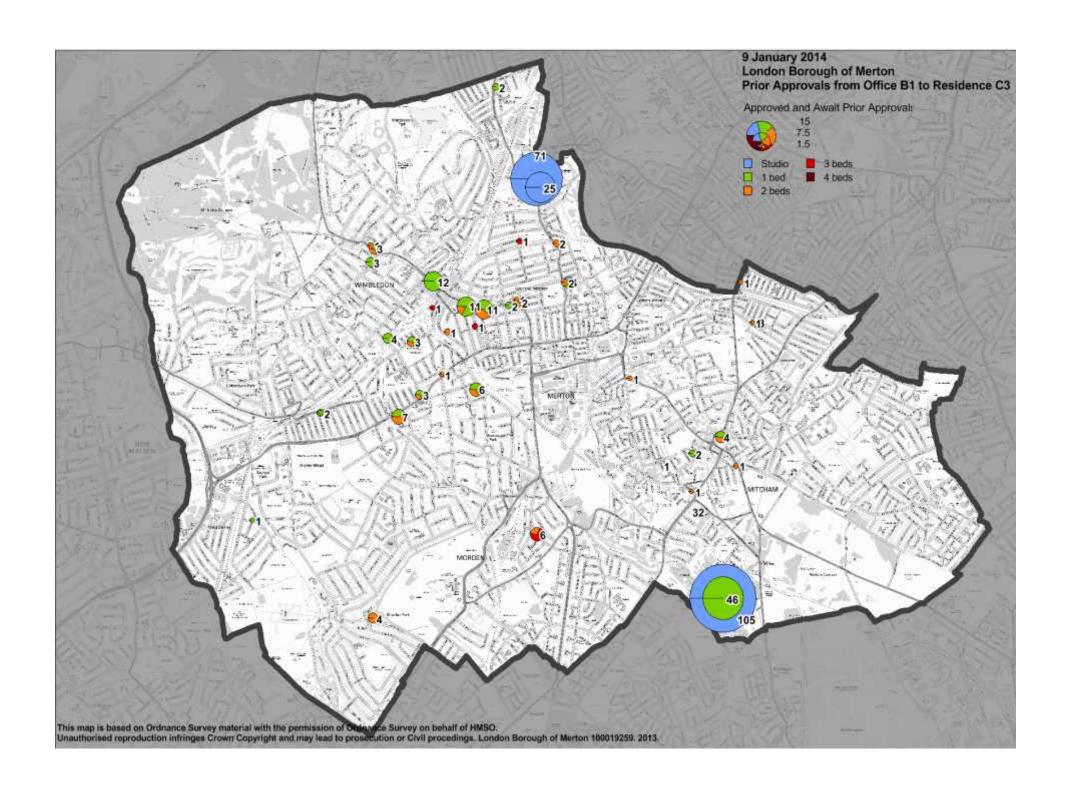


# How many flats does each application seek?



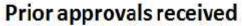
#### Merton: number of units per ward

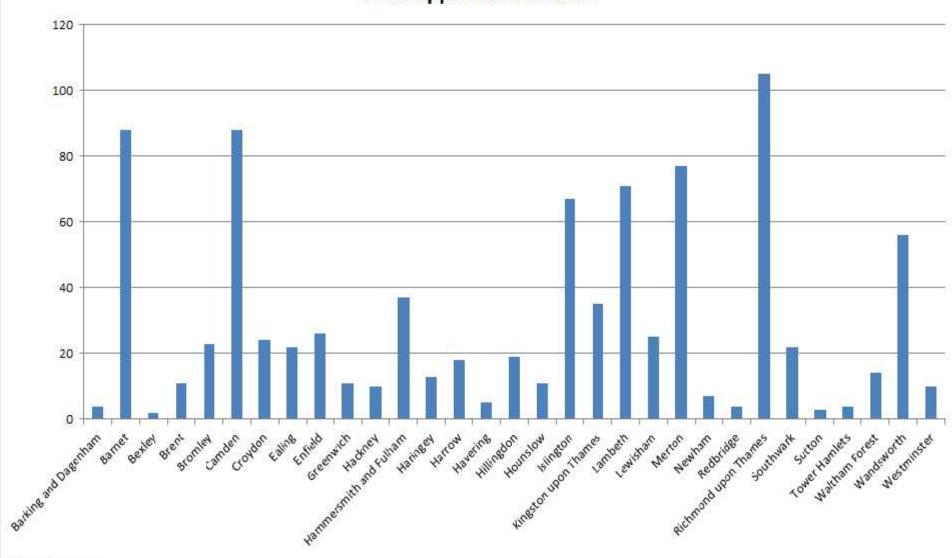




#### London: prior approval schemes received

Count of Reference Number





#### **Next steps**

#### **Article 4 direction**

 Will require offices in Wimbledon town centre and Merton's industrial estates to seek planning permission if they want to convert to residential

#### Sites and Policies Plan

- Providing new policy framework in line with NPPF to guide development
- Proposing sites for allocation

#### **Community Infrastructure Levy**

To help fund the infrastructure necessary to support development

#### Retail to residential?

- Government consultation (August 2013) to include more permitted development: small shops and financial services to residential
- Quasi planning permission: economic health of area, loss of essential services, impact on local character, design, materials, outlook

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Officers examining where this might affect Merton